



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2020 Frequency Report

Suburban Chicago

Weighted Sample to Represent
Suburban Chicago Counties

Cook (excluding City of Chicago)
DeKalb
DuPage
Grundy
Kane
Kendall
Lake
McHenry
Will



CPRD | Center for Prevention
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SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2020

Table of Contents

Data Tables

(1) Student Characteristics	1
Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	3
Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, consequences, and recovery.	
(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors	14
Includes factors in students, their families, and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance use disorder, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	
(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency	31
Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling.	
(5) Academic and School Experiences	34
Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment, and engagement in youth activities.	
(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health	39
Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (includes estimates of obesity).	

Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (2016, 2018, 2020, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance use issues in their communities.

The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample represent the state's diverse community types.

These community types have been defined based on the 'urbanicity' of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the city of Chicago and suburban communities, city of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type.

The four types of Illinois communities based on their urbanicity include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago counties including suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban counties excluding suburban Chicago counties*, and 4) *Rural counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2020 Frequency Report: Suburban Chicago* presents findings based on data gathered January–March 2020 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th, and 12th graders attending public schools in suburban Chicago counties (excluding the city of Chicago).

The 2020 IYS was impacted by COVID-19 and the school shutdown that began on March 17, 2020. This resulted in lower participation statewide, with sufficient data collected from only three of the four strata. As a result, a strata report for the city of Chicago and a statewide report will not be produced for 2020.

Suggested citation:

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ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE

Legend

- Chicago
- Suburban Chicago
- Other Urban/Suburban
- Rural

Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Weighted Count
8th	981
10th	1011
12th	994
Total	2986

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
976	13.4	1009	15.5	993	17.5

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Female	471	48%	483	48%	478	48%
Male	488	50%	508	50%	503	51%
Transgender	8	1%	7	1%	6	1%
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	13	1%	12	1%	5	1%
Total	980	100%	1009	100%	993	100%

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
White	489	50%	521	52%	496	50%
Black/African American	104	11%	103	10%	108	11%
Latino/Latina	264	27%	260	26%	267	27%
Asian American	79	8%	79	8%	76	8%
Native American/ American Indian	1	0%	2	0%	0	0%
Multi-racial	26	3%	26	3%	32	3%
Other	9	1%	9	1%	6	1%
Total	972	100%	1000	100%	985	100%

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Both parents	693	71%	743	74%	692	70%
Parent and step parent	56	6%	77	8%	63	6%
Mother only	90	9%	115	12%	140	14%
Father only	13	1%	15	2%	31	3%
Split time between parents*	82	9%	28	3%	38	4%
Legal guardian	0	0%	10	1%	6	1%
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Group home or residential care	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Grandparents only	4	0%	5	0%	3	0%
Living independently	0	0%	0	0%	5	1%
Multiple living situations	31	3%	8	1%	7	1%
Total	969	100%	1000	100%	987	100%

*In 2020 a new response option was added ("Split time between parents")

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Free lunch	259	27%	271	27%	271	27%
Reduced price lunch	125	13%	62	6%	50	5%
Neither	583	60%	666	67%	667	68%
Total	967	100%	999	100%	988	100%

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	35%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	26%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	20%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	15%
Total	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade: Part 1 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any common substance in the past year (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana) Comparable to 2018	263	27%	363	36%	478	48%
Any common substances plus vaping in the past year (alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)*	287	29%	379	38%	480	49%
Alcohol in the past year	230	24%	318	33%	427	46%
Cigarettes in the past year	6	1%	17	2%	32	3%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products*** in the past year	87	9%	158	16%	191	20%
Any Tobacco Product in the past year (smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)**	13	1%	30	3%	70	7%
Inhalants in the past year	43	4%	31	3%	20	2%
Marijuana in the past year	51	5%	164	17%	264	28%
Synthetic marijuana** in the past year	10	1%	10	1%	10	1%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time** in the past year	16	2%	70	7%	129	13%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time** in the past year	23	2%	57	6%	73	8%
Any Illicit Drugs in the past year (excluding marijuana)	12	1%	15	2%	41	4%
Crack/Cocaine in the past year	5	1%	4	0%	9	1%
Hallucinogens/LSD in the past year	3	0%	12	1%	32	3%
Ecstasy/MDMA in the past year	6	1%	8	1%	13	1%
Methamphetamine in the past year	2	0%	2	0%	4	0%
Heroin in the past year	3	0%	0	0%	4	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high in the past year	11	1%	25	3%	23	2%
Prescription Painkillers in the past year	6	1%	8	1%	7	1%
Other Prescription Drugs in the past year	7	1%	21	2%	22	2%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	17	2%	26	3%	17	2%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past year	21	3%	28	3%	36	4%
Over-the-Counter Drugs in the past year	15	2%	13	1%	13	1%
# of Respondents	981		1011		994	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	117	12%	186	19%	277	29%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products in the past 30 days Comparable to 2018	66	7%	138	14%	189	19%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	3	0%	6	1%	14	1%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	12	1%	17	2%	34	3%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	10	1%	23	2%	47	5%
Hookah or water pipe in the past 30 days	14	1%	32	3%	38	4%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products*** in the past 30 days	45	5%	105	11%	132	14%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	32	3%	91	10%	170	19%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	16	2%	11	1%	20	2%
# of Respondents	981		1011		994	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Binge Drinking	32	3%	57	6%	141	14%
# of Respondents	981		1011		994	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	74%	12%	14%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	96%	2%	2%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	88%	5%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	94%	2%	4%	100%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	64%	15%	21%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	94%	4%	2%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	77%	12%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	81%	7%	12%	100%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	51%	27%	22%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	90%	7%	3%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	67%	18%	15%	100%
	Use marijuana	69%	14%	16%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	9%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	76%	15%	5%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	79%	14%	4%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	68%	15%	8%	3%	4%	2%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	67%	21%	7%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	56%	17%	9%	6%	5%	7%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	94%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	86%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	96%	94%	86%
Once	2%	3%	7%
Twice	1%	1%	3%
3-5 times	1%	1%	2%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	94%	4%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	87%	7%	3%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	83%	7%	3%	3%	5%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	91%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	84%	7%	3%	1%	1%	4%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	80%	6%	3%	2%	1%	8%	100%

*New question added in 2020

TOBACCO PRODUCTS* OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "TOBACCO OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS" TO "TOBACCO PRODUCTS"

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year*	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year*	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year*	93%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%

*New question added in 2020

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	95%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	89%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	100%
	In the past year	84%	6%	2%	2%	1%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	80%	6%	2%	3%	2%	7%	100%
	In the past year	73%	8%	5%	2%	3%	10%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED*: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:

		8th		10th		12th	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)		22	68%	62	69%	138	82%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)		22	67%	67	73%	130	77%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)		17	51%	23	26%	55	33%
Dabbed it**		14	44%	29	32%	65	38%
# of Marijuana Users in the past 30 days		32		91		170	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	4%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

CRAFFT Questions

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	121	12%	151	16%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	110	11%	145	15%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	73	8%	110	12%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	35	4%	38	4%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	41	4%	45	5%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	101	11%	165	17%
<i>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</i>	130	13%	184	19%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	88%	4%	2%	7%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Worried about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)*	241	25%	220	23%

*New question added in 2020

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do*	21	2%	39	4%
Consider yourself to be in recovery*	44	5%	28	3%

*New question added in 2020

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem? (select all that apply)

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Does not apply	825	84%	832	85%
Alcohol	39	4%	20	2%
Marijuana	41	4%	37	4%
Opioids	17	2%	12	1%
Other Substance	22	2%	16	2%

*New question added in 2020. Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to U28 or U29 in the 2020 HS survey

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	68%	22%	8%	2%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	79%	18%	2%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	69%	20%	9%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana**	73%	14%	9%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	78%	16%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	45%	33%	18%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	71%	23%	5%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	49%	33%	13%	5%	100%
	Use marijuana**	47%	28%	16%	8%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	72%	21%	5%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	32%	29%	27%	11%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	63%	26%	8%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	45%	30%	17%	8%	100%
	Use marijuana**	32%	24%	25%	18%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	67%	24%	6%	3%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	6%	6%
1-10% of students	11%	4%
11-20% of students	10%	8%
21-30% of students	11%	11%
31-40% of students	12%	12%
41-50% of students	13%	13%
51-60% of students	11%	11%
61-70% of students	9%	9%
71-80% of students	10%	14%
81-90% of students	4%	6%
91-100% of students	1%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days alcohol use reported	19%	29%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	10%	7%
1-10% of students	29%	34%
11-20% of students	15%	17%
21-30% of students	10%	12%
31-40% of students	10%	6%
41-50% of students	7%	6%
51-60% of students	5%	4%
61-70% of students	5%	3%
71-80% of students	4%	4%
81-90% of students	2%	2%
91-100% of students	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days cigarette use reported	1%	1%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	6%	4%
1-10% of students	12%	5%
11-20% of students	13%	9%
21-30% of students	13%	14%
31-40% of students	10%	11%
41-50% of students	10%	13%
51-60% of students	8%	9%
61-70% of students	8%	9%
71-80% of students	10%	10%
81-90% of students	7%	8%
91-100% of students	3%	7%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days marijuana use reported	10%	19%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	13%	27%	54%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	7%	24%	63%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	5%	16%	76%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	12%	31%	53%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	8%	15%	26%	51%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	5%	18%	72%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	11%	29%	56%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	10%	24%	62%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	6%	14%	75%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	12%	34%	49%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	13%	21%	26%	40%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	4%	6%	17%	74%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	14%	27%	53%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	6%	11%	27%	55%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	6%	12%	75%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	15%	29%	48%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	23%	26%	21%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	6%	19%	70%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	6%	20%	37%	36%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	8%	27%	36%	29%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	14%	32%	31%	23%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	59%	19%	13%	6%	3%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	67%	19%	9%	4%	1%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	49%	18%	19%	10%	4%	100%
	Used marijuana**	57%	15%	13%	10%	5%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	40%	22%	21%	12%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	20%	13%	4%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	37%	18%	26%	13%	6%	100%
	Used marijuana**	35%	19%	22%	15%	9%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	39%	20%	19%	14%	9%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	62%	20%	11%	3%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	39%	20%	19%	13%	9%	100%
	Used marijuana**	34%	16%	22%	14%	14%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	68%	22%	9%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	76%	18%	4%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	62%	22%	12%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana**	70%	17%	8%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	75%	18%	5%	2%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	51%	30%	12%	6%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	61%	27%	7%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	44%	26%	17%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana**	45%	22%	17%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	26%	6%	4%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	41%	29%	18%	12%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	51%	31%	12%	6%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	35%	22%	24%	19%	100%
	Use marijuana**	32%	20%	19%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	26%	13%	5%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	13%	5%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91%	8%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	93%	6%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana**	92%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	9%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	72%	19%	7%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	89%	9%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	86%	11%	2%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana**	82%	12%	5%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	91%	7%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	55%	23%	17%	5%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	78%	19%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	84%	15%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	79%	16%	4%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana**	69%	19%	9%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	87%	11%	1%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	62%	27%	12%	100%
	Not using tobacco	55%	30%	15%	100%
	Not using marijuana	58%	29%	12%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	41%	41%	19%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	52%	41%	7%	100%
	Not using tobacco	45%	48%	7%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	41%	6%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	33%	58%	9%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	48%	45%	7%	100%
	Not using tobacco	41%	51%	8%	100%
	Not using marijuana	49%	45%	6%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	31%	61%	8%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	68%	67%
No	32%	33%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	23%	16%	22%	39%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	22%	20%	19%	39%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	36%	20%	16%	28%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	35%	25%	16%	24%	100%
	You drank and drove	27%	13%	18%	42%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	32%	20%	19%	28%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	43%	23%	14%	19%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	48%	23%	12%	17%	100%
	You drank and drove	32%	15%	16%	37%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	39%	22%	13%	26%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	7%	5%	18%	70%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	6%	15%	23%	56%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	5%	11%	22%	62%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	12%	8%	22%	58%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	12%	15%	22%	52%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	8%	10%	24%	59%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	15%	13%	23%	50%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	20%	23%	21%	36%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	13%	13%	23%	50%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	88%	86%	83%
No	12%	14%	17%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	44%	27%	19%	10%	100%
	Cigarettes	67%	21%	7%	4%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	58%	20%	14%	9%	100%
	Marijuana	69%	15%	10%	6%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	24%	11%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	71%	17%	9%	2%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	34%	24%	25%	16%	100%
	Cigarettes	53%	25%	13%	9%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	36%	23%	20%	20%	100%
	Marijuana	42%	20%	20%	18%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	51%	28%	13%	8%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	72%	19%	7%	3%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	23%	19%	30%	28%	100%
	Cigarettes	41%	22%	18%	19%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	28%	18%	22%	32%	100%
	Marijuana	30%	18%	22%	31%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	46%	25%	17%	12%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	67%	21%	7%	5%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	59%	29%	10%	3%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	78%	18%	3%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	61%	28%	8%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	71%	21%	5%	2%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	42%	34%	19%	5%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	69%	25%	5%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	52%	33%	12%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	50%	33%	13%	3%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	28%	36%	28%	8%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	58%	32%	8%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	42%	37%	15%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	33%	37%	21%	8%	100%

*New question added in 2020

TOBACCO PRODUCTS* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use any tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	99%	0%	1%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	99%	1%	0%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	99%	0%	1%	100%
	Bought online	99%	0%	1%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	99%	0%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	99%	1%	1%	100%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	97%	1%	2%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	97%	1%	2%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	97%	0%	3%	100%
	Bought online	97%	0%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	97%	0%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	97%	0%	2%	100%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	93%	3%	4%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	93%	3%	3%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	93%	2%	5%	100%
	Bought online	93%	1%	6%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	93%	0%	7%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	93%	1%	6%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	2	17%	6	22%	28	42%
Bought online	0	4%	3	11%	10	15%
My parents WITH their permission	4	30%	2	6%	1	1%
A friend gave them to me	9	67%	10	36%	33	49%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	1	10%	2	6%	15	23%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	8	56%	5	17%	9	14%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	13		30		70	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not use any e-cigarettes or any vaping products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	91%	1%	8%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	91%	6%	3%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	91%	2%	7%	100%
	Bought online	91%	0%	9%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	91%	0%	9%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	91%	1%	7%	100%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	84%	2%	14%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	84%	10%	6%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	84%	1%	14%	100%
	Bought online	84%	1%	15%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	84%	0%	16%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	84%	2%	14%	100%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	81%	8%	11%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	81%	12%	7%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	81%	3%	16%	100%
	Bought online	81%	1%	18%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	81%	1%	18%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	81%	1%	18%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	6	7%	20	13%	78	44%
Bought online	3	3%	11	7%	12	7%
My parents WITH their permission	2	2%	2	1%	10	6%
A friend gave them to me	53	62%	95	62%	114	64%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	20	24%	13	8%	30	17%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	13	16%	17	11%	12	7%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	87		158		191	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	76%	22%	0%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	77%	21%	1%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	77%	21%	1%	1%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	76%	19%	3%	2%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	77%	19%	2%	3%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	76%	14%	8%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	77%	18%	3%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	76%	20%	2%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	77%	21%	1%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	76%	17%	4%	3%	100%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	68%	28%	2%	2%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	68%	28%	1%	2%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	68%	29%	1%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	68%	19%	8%	4%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	68%	25%	4%	3%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	68%	20%	9%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	68%	22%	6%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	68%	26%	4%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	68%	27%	3%	2%	100%
	I got it at a party	68%	16%	11%	5%	100%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	55%	37%	6%	2%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	55%	41%	2%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	55%	41%	2%	1%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	55%	24%	14%	7%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	55%	34%	9%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	55%	29%	12%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	56%	34%	8%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	56%	32%	10%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	55%	40%	3%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	55%	21%	16%	8%	100%

*The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE* ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any Retail Source	23	10%	46	15%	81	20%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	19	9%	32	10%	32	8%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	16	7%	36	12%	71	17%
My parents WITH their permission	87	39%	119	39%	138	34%
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	84	37%	197	64%	263	64%
A friend gave it to me	43	19%	120	39%	187	46%
I got it at a party	62	28%	154	50%	218	54%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	19	9%	27	9%	31	8%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	39	18%	67	22%	95	23%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	38	17%	59	19%	109	27%
Stole or Took Without Permission**	49	22%	102	33%	102	25%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	48	21%	94	31%	95	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	22	10%	46	15%	41	10%
# of Alcohol users in the Past Year	230		318		427	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	A friend gave it to me	95%	4%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	95%	0%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	95%	1%	4%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	95%	2%	4%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	95%	2%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	95%	1%	4%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	95%	0%	5%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	95%	0%	5%	100%
10th	A friend gave it to me	84%	10%	6%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	84%	1%	15%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	84%	2%	14%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	84%	3%	13%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	84%	7%	9%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	84%	2%	14%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	84%	1%	15%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	84%	0%	15%	100%
12th	A friend gave it to me	74%	20%	7%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	74%	1%	25%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	74%	3%	23%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	74%	5%	21%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	74%	13%	13%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	74%	4%	22%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	74%	3%	23%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	74%	1%	25%	100%

*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years

**New questions added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	20	40%	67	43%	121	50%
Someone gave it to me	41	83%	105	67%	196	79%
A friend gave it to me	35	69%	97	62%	186	75%
My parents WITH their permission	3	5%	5	3%	13	5%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	15	30%	31	20%	44	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	9	19%	16	10%	38	16%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	12	25%	22	14%	30	12%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription***	4	9%	13	9%	27	11%
My own medical marijuana prescription***	0	0%	3	2%	11	4%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	51		164		264	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2020

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	97%	1%	2%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	97%	0%	2%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	97%	1%	2%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	97%	0%	2%	100%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	97%	1%	2%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	97%	1%	2%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	97%	0%	3%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	97%	1%	2%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	97%	1%	2%	100%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	96%	1%	2%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	1%	3%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	1%	3%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	97%	1%	2%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS:
In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	5	24%	10	37%	14	41%
Someone gave them to me	7	36%	14	51%	18	51%
My parents gave them to me	5	26%	7	26%	8	23%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	2	11%	8	29%	14	43%
I took them from somewhere	2	11%	6	21%	10	30%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0	2%	6	21%	9	25%
I took them from someone else's home	2	8%	2	9%	7	20%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	21		28		36	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	76%	18%	4%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	90%	7%	1%	2%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	84%	12%	1%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	94%	4%	1%	1%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	4%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	91%	3%	2%	4%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names	277	30%	145	16%	111	12%
Threatened to hurt you	124	13%	83	9%	71	8%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	106	11%	48	5%	46	5%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages*	189	21%	109	12%	110	12%
<i>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</i>	351	38%	194	21%	161	17%
<i>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</i>	50	5%	27	3%	38	4%

*In 2020 wording changed to add "social media"

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	62%	22%	7%	9%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	88%	7%	3%	2%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	86%	8%	3%	3%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	89%	7%	2%	2%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	89%	7%	2%	2%	100%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	42%	2%	53%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	27%	2%	69%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	26%	8%	63%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	17%	4%	77%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	18%	10%	68%	4%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambed for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine or online)	Both ways (machine and online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	96%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	95%	4%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	4%	96%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	3%	97%	100%

*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (felt bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned)

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	96%	3%	2%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	95%	4%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	80%	84%	73%
10-19 days	15%	11%	20%
20-30 days	3%	3%	5%
More than 30 days	2%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	422	46%	556	57%	463	49%
Other sports	593	64%	352	39%	285	33%
School clubs	374	42%	475	52%	469	53%
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	241	28%	266	31%	339	39%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	174	20%	123	14%	192	23%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	336	37%	259	29%	226	27%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	12%	16%	20%
1 activity	24%	24%	23%
2 or more activities	64%	60%	57%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*Starting in 2020 this variable does not include "youth drug prevention leadership group" option

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	71%	37%
5 or less hours	13%	10%
6 to 10 hours	7%	12%
11 to 15 hours	2%	13%
16 to 20 hours	3%	13%
21 to 25 hours	1%	7%
26 to 30 hours	1%	4%
More than 30 hours	2%	5%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	13%	7%
No activities but work	3%	12%
At least one activity but no work	58%	30%
At least one activity and work	26%	50%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	36%	23%	25%
Mostly A and B	41%	42%	41%
Mostly B	4%	9%	10%
Mostly B and C	13%	18%	17%
Mostly C	2%	3%	2%
Mostly C and D	3%	4%	4%
Mostly D	0%	1%	0%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as a vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	5%
Probably will not	5%	3%
Probably will	26%	17%
Definitely will	51%	67%
Not sure	12%	8%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	9%	21%	32%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	8%	24%	35%	33%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	18%	34%	41%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	12%	27%	32%	30%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	11%	18%	34%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	13%	21%	32%	35%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	15%	35%	39%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	22%	33%	31%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	12%	16%	28%	44%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	17%	31%	37%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	12%	13%	33%	43%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	17%	22%	29%	33%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	9%	20%	32%	39%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	5%	12%	25%	58%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	7%	15%	30%	48%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	8%	12%	30%	50%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	11%	19%	33%	36%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	13%	31%	47%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	10%	16%	30%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	15%	30%	44%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	17%	33%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	11%	13%	29%	48%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	13%	31%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	13%	31%	44%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	16%	34%	30%	20%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	40%	35%	16%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	27%	40%	20%	13%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	22%	24%	31%	22%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	29%	17%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	35%	31%	19%	15%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	22%	25%	29%	24%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	25%	20%	14%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	31%	28%	25%	15%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	5%	7%	15%	41%	34%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	8%	8%	25%	36%	23%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	5%	19%	40%	31%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	12%	22%	36%	23%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	8%	7%	18%	41%	25%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	8%	10%	21%	38%	22%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	6%	23%	43%	23%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	10%	25%	40%	19%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	14%	10%	16%	37%	23%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	10%	10%	23%	35%	22%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	5%	18%	43%	27%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	9%	9%	23%	40%	20%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe*:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	93%	88%	91%
1 day	3%	7%	5%
2 or 3 days	2%	3%	3%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed to remove 'at school or on your way to or from school'

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	95	10%	79	8%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	269	28%	300	30%	283	29%

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	14%	24%	62%	100%
10th	12%	18%	70%	100%
12th	13%	17%	70%	100%

BMI* (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Underweight	20	3%	23	3%	25	3%
Healthy Weight	531	75%	576	75%	578	73%
Overweight	96	14%	108	14%	119	15%
Obese	58	8%	66	9%	72	9%
Total	706	100%	773	100%	794	100%

*Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	7%	10%
1 day	3%	3%	5%
2 days	5%	6%	10%
3 days	6%	7%	10%
4 days	4%	7%	14%
5 days	13%	18%	14%
6 days	13%	11%	9%
7 days	51%	41%	29%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	4%	20%	18%	14%	20%	11%	14%	100%
	Eat vegetables	8%	19%	16%	17%	18%	10%	11%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	6%	21%	22%	13%	19%	10%	9%	100%
	Eat vegetables	7%	21%	24%	18%	13%	10%	7%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	7%	26%	21%	11%	17%	8%	10%	100%
	Eat vegetables	7%	25%	24%	15%	12%	7%	9%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	66%	67%	68%
Rarely	21%	22%	18%
Sometimes	9%	9%	10%
Most of the time	2%	2%	2%
Always	0%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED 'screen time' (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet)*:

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	3%	3%	6%
Less than 2 hours per day	18%	16%	17%
2-3 hours per day	38%	35%	35%
4-6 hours per day	30%	34%	30%
7 or more hours per day	11%	12%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*New question added in 2020

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	10%	10%
1 day	5%	6%	4%
2 days	7%	8%	9%
3 days	10%	13%	15%
4 days	13%	11%	10%
5 days	20%	21%	18%
6 days	11%	10%	10%
7 days	28%	22%	22%
Total	100%	100%	100%